Practical English Language Teaching Nunan Manual

Practical English Language Teaching Nunan: A Comprehensive Guide to Effective ESL Instruction

In the realm of English language teaching, understanding practical approaches is essential for educators aiming to facilitate effective learning experiences. **Practical English Language Teaching Nunan** refers to the application of David Nunan?s methodologies, principles, and strategies for teaching English as a second language (ESL). Nunan?s work emphasizes learner-centered approaches, communicative competence, and classroom practicality, making his theories highly relevant for both novice and experienced teachers. This comprehensive guide explores the core concepts, strategies, and best practices inspired by Nunan?s principles to enhance your teaching effectiveness and student engagement.

Understanding the Foundations of Nunan?s Approach to English Language Teaching

David Nunan is a renowned applied linguist whose work has significantly influenced modern ESL teaching. His approach is rooted in communicative language teaching (CLT), emphasizing the importance of real-life communication and practical language use.

Core Principles of Nunan?s Methodology

- **Student-Centered Learning:** Emphasizes active participation, encouraging students to take ownership of their learning process.
- **Communicative Competence:** Focuses on enabling learners to communicate effectively in real-world situations.
- **Task-Based Learning:** Uses meaningful tasks as the central unit of instruction, promoting practical language use.
- **Contextualized Learning:** Connects language skills with authentic contexts relevant to learners? lives.
- **Integrative Skills Development:** Balances speaking, listening, reading, and writing to foster comprehensive language proficiency.

Practical Strategies for Implementing Nunan?s Principles in the Classroom

Translating Nunan?s theoretical principles into classroom practice involves a variety of strategies that foster active learning, authenticity, and learner engagement.

1. Designing Learner-Centered Activities

To implement learner-centered approaches:

- Use pair and group work to encourage peer interaction.
- Incorporate personalized tasks that relate to students? interests and experiences.
- Allow student choice in topics, activities, or projects to increase motivation.
- Facilitate student-led discussions and presentations to build confidence.

2. Incorporating Task-Based Learning (TBL)

Task-based learning involves:

- Presenting learners with a meaningful task (e.g., planning a trip, solving a problem).
- Guiding learners through pre-task activities to activate relevant vocabulary and knowledge.
- Facilitating the task execution, encouraging communication and collaboration.
- Conducting post-task reflections to consolidate language skills and discuss challenges.

3. Utilizing Authentic Materials

Authentic materials make learning practical:

- Use newspapers, menus, brochures, and realia to expose students to real-world language.
- Integrate audio and video resources such as interviews, podcasts, and films.
- Encourage students to analyze and discuss authentic texts to develop critical language skills.

4. Fostering Contextualized Learning

Contextualization involves:

- Creating situational role-plays (e.g., ordering at a restaurant, making a complaint).
- Linking language points to cultural and social contexts relevant to learners.
- Using real-life scenarios for practicing vocabulary and grammar.

5. Integrating Skills for Holistic Development

Balanced skill development can be achieved by:

- Designing activities that combine listening and speaking (e.g., discussions based on listening tasks).
- Encouraging reading and writing exercises that complement spoken language practice.
- Implementing project-based tasks that require research, presentation, and report writing.

Assessment and Feedback in Nunan-Inspired Teaching

Effective assessment is vital to monitor progress and guide instruction. Nunan advocates for formative assessment methods that are practical and aligned with communicative goals.

Strategies for Practical Assessment

- Use observation checklists during activities to evaluate fluency, accuracy, and interaction.
- Implement peer assessment to promote collaborative learning and self-awareness.
- Design performance-based tasks that simulate real-life situations for authentic evaluation.
- Provide timely, constructive feedback focusing on communicative effectiveness rather than solely grammatical accuracy.

Promoting Self-Directed Learning

Encourage students to:

- Reflect on their language use and progress regularly.
- Set personal learning goals based on classroom experiences.
- Engage with outside resources like language apps, online forums, and media.

Challenges and Solutions in Practical English Language Teaching

Despite its advantages, implementing Nunan?s methods can pose challenges. Recognizing and addressing these issues ensures smoother classroom experiences.

Common Challenges

- Limited class time for extensive activities.
- Varying proficiency levels among students.
- Resource constraints, such as lack of authentic materials or technology.
- Resistance to learner-centered approaches from traditional teaching mindsets.

Effective Solutions

- Prioritize activities that maximize engagement within available time, such as brief role-plays or quick discussions.
- Differentiate instruction by providing tiered tasks suited to different proficiency levels.
- Utilize freely available resources online and create simple authentic materials.
- Educate stakeholders on the benefits of communicative and learner-centered teaching to foster acceptance.

Conclusion: Embracing Practicality in English Language Teaching

Implementing **Practical English Language Teaching Nunan** principles requires a strategic blend of activity design, resource utilization, and learner engagement techniques. By focusing on authentic communication, contextualized learning, and learner autonomy, teachers can create dynamic and effective ESL classrooms. Whether you are new to English language teaching or seeking to refine your methodology, adopting Nunan?s practical strategies can significantly enhance your students? language proficiency and enthusiasm for learning. Embrace these approaches to foster a more interactive, relevant, and successful language learning environment.

Practical English Language Teaching Nunan: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

Introduction to Practical English Language Teaching Nunan

Diving into the realm of English language education, David Nunan?s Practical English Language Teaching stands out as a foundational text for educators, curriculum designers, and learners alike. With its comprehensive approach, Nunan emphasizes practicality, contextual relevance, and learner-centered methodologies. This review aims to dissect the core concepts, pedagogical strategies, and practical applications presented in Nunan?s work, offering educators a thorough understanding of how to implement effective English teaching practices grounded in theory and real-world application.

Overview of Nunan?s Approach to English Language Teaching

The Philosophy Behind Practicality

At the heart of Nunan?s philosophy is the belief that language instruction should be functional, relevant, and adaptable to learners? needs. Unlike traditional grammar-translation methods, Nunan advocates for an approach that prioritizes communicative competence, enabling learners to use English confidently in authentic settings.

Learner-Centered Methodology

Nunan emphasizes the importance of learner autonomy and active participation. His approach seeks to empower students to take responsibility for their learning, making classes more engaging and effective.

Integrative Skill Development

A key feature of Nunan?s framework is the integration of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills rather than treating them as isolated components. This holistic approach mirrors real-life language use, fostering more natural language acquisition.

Core Principles of Practical English Language Teaching According to Nunan

- Contextualized Learning

Definition: Teaching language within meaningful, real-world contexts rather than isolated vocabulary or grammar exercises.

Implementation:

- Use authentic materials such as newspapers, dialogues, videos, and realia.
- Create scenarios that reflect actual communicative situations learners are likely to encounter.

- Task-Based Learning (TBL)

Definition: Organizing lessons around meaningful tasks rather than traditional drills.

Examples of tasks:

- Planning a trip
- Conducting interviews

- Making reservations
- Giving directions

Benefits:

- Encourages genuine communication
- Develops problem-solving skills
- Promotes learner engagement

- Focus on Meaning and Function

Focus on:

- What learners want to accomplish with language
- The communicative functions (e.g., requesting, apologizing, suggesting)

Approach:

- Prioritize meaning over form, but integrate form-focused instruction when necessary.

- Use of Authentic Materials

Authentic materials include real-world texts and media such as:

- Newspapers and magazines
- Audio recordings of native speakers
- Videos and films
- Menus, signs, and brochures

Advantages:

- Enhance motivation
- Improve cultural awareness
- Provide exposure to natural language use

- Differentiated Instruction

Acknowledging that learners are diverse, Nunan advocates tailoring activities to different proficiency levels, learning styles, and interests.

- Continuous Assessment and Feedback

Regular formative assessment helps:

- Monitor progress
- Adjust teaching strategies
- Boost learner confidence

Practical Strategies and Techniques in Nunan?s Framework

Designing Effective Lessons

Step-by-step process:

- Needs Analysis:

- Identify learners? goals, interests, and proficiency levels.

- Setting Clear Objectives:

- Define what learners should achieve by the end of the lesson.

- Selecting Appropriate Materials:

- Use authentic, relevant resources.

- Planning Tasks and Activities:

- Incorporate communicative tasks aligned with objectives.

- Incorporating Skill Integration:

- Design activities that develop multiple skills simultaneously.

- Assessment and Feedback:

- Include opportunities for learners to reflect and receive constructive feedback.

Classroom Activities Aligned with Nunan?s Principles

- Role-Plays: Simulate real-life interactions such as ordering food or asking for directions.
- Information Gap Activities: Encourage learners to exchange information to complete a task.
- Problem-Solving Tasks: Present learners with challenges that require using English.
- Storytelling and Narratives: Develop speaking and writing skills through personal or imaginative stories.
- Discussions and Debates: Foster critical thinking and oral fluency.

Incorporating Technology

Nunan recognizes the value of digital tools in language teaching:

- Use language learning apps
- Integrate multimedia resources
- Facilitate online discussions and collaborative projects

Challenges and Solutions in Practical English Language Teaching

Common Challenges

- Diverse Learner Needs: Catering to different proficiency levels and learning styles.
- Limited Resources: Access to authentic materials and technological tools.
- Classroom Management: Maintaining engagement and discipline.

- Assessment Difficulties: Measuring communicative competence accurately.

Nunan?s Solutions

- Emphasize flexibility and adaptability in lesson planning.
- Utilize free online resources and community materials.
- Foster a supportive environment that encourages risk-taking.
- Use holistic assessment approaches, combining observation, portfolios, and self-assessment.

Impact of Nunan?s Teaching Principles on Language Education

Promoting Communicative Competence

Nunan?s approach has significantly influenced modern language pedagogy, shifting the focus from rote memorization to meaningful communication.

Enhancing Learner Engagement

Through task-based activities and authentic materials, learners find lessons more relevant and motivating.

Supporting Teacher Development

Nunan provides practical tools and frameworks that help teachers design effective, learner-centered lessons.

Fostering Cultural Awareness

Authentic materials expose learners to cultural nuances, promoting cross-cultural understanding.

Practical Application: Case Study of a Nunan-Inspired Lesson

Scenario: Planning a Vacation

Objectives:

- Practice vocabulary related to travel and accommodation.
- Use future tense forms.
- Develop speaking and listening skills.

Lesson Outline:

- Warm-up:

- Discuss recent travel experiences.

- Needs Analysis:

- Identify students? travel preferences.

- Authentic Material Use:

- Share travel brochures, online reviews.

- Task-based Activity:

- In pairs, plan a vacation, including destination, transportation, and lodging.

- Role-Play:

- One student as a travel agent, the other as a customer.

- Feedback and Reflection:

- Discuss challenges and vocabulary learned.

Outcome:

Students actively use language in realistic contexts, improving fluency and confidence.

Conclusion: The Significance of Nunan?s Practical Approach

David Nunan?s Practical English Language Teaching offers a comprehensive, learner-centered, and contextually relevant framework that has transformed language teaching paradigms. By emphasizing authentic communication, task-based learning, and continuous adaptation, Nunan provides educators with effective strategies to empower learners, foster engagement, and develop genuine language proficiency.

In an era where global communication is vital, adopting Nunan?s principles ensures that English language instruction remains relevant, dynamic, and impactful. Whether in classroom settings, online environments, or blended learning contexts, Nunan?s practical methodologies continue to serve as a guiding light for effective language education.

References

- Nunan, D. (1999). Practical English Language Teaching. McGraw-Hill.
- Richards, J. C., & Rodgers, T. S. (2014). Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching. Cambridge University Press.
- Littlewood, W. (2004). Communicative Language Teaching. Cambridge University Press.

This comprehensive review underscores the depth and practicality of Nunan?s work, offering a blueprint for effective English language teaching rooted in real-world application and learner engagement.

QuestionAnswer What are some effective practical strategies for teaching English to non-native speakers?' Effective strategies include using real-life context-based activities, incorporating multimedia resources, encouraging communicative practice, and providing consistent feedback to enhance learners' practical language skills. How can Nunan's principles be applied to improve practical English language teaching? Nunan emphasizes learner-centered approaches, task-based learning, and authentic communication. Applying these principles involves designing activities that mirror real-world language use and fostering learner autonomy. What are common challenges faced in practical English language teaching and how can they be addressed? Challenges include learner motivation, diverse proficiency levels, and limited resources. These can be addressed by differentiated instruction, creating engaging activities, and utilizing readily available materials effectively. How does Nunan suggest integrating technology into practical English teaching? Nunan advocates for incorporating digital tools like language apps, online communication platforms, and multimedia resources to create interactive and authentic learning experiences. What role does assessment play in practical English language teaching according to Nunan? Assessment should be continuous and formative, focusing on learners' ability to use language in real-life situations, thereby guiding instruction and fostering practical language proficiency. How can teachers foster learner

autonomy in practical English language classes based on Nunan's approach? Teachers can promote autonomy by encouraging self-directed learning, providing choices in activities, and teaching strategies for independent language practice. What are the key components of Nunan's methodology for effective practical English language teaching? Key components include task-based learning, learner engagement, authentic materials, meaningful communication, and ongoing assessment to support real-world language use.

Related keywords: practical English teaching, Nunan language teaching, ESL teaching methods, communicative language teaching, language instruction strategies, teaching English grammar, classroom language activities, English curriculum development, language teaching resources, Nunan English pedagogy

An Introduction To English Language

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes?Angles, Saxons, and Jutes?that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450?1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily

influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.

- **Middle English (c. 1150?1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500?1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer?s Canterbury Tales to William Shakespeare?s plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language?s development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages

- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world?s primary lingua franca?an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes?namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes?who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450?1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like Beowulf.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150?1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)

- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English?s structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English?s significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today?s interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

QuestionAnswer What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

Read the full article online: An introduction to english language